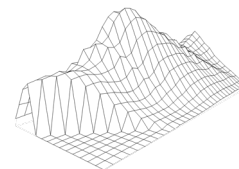




Post-2020 Census Redistricting: Review of Process & Plan 1

GAVILAN COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

JANUARY 5, 2022



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www.demographers.com

Oakland and Saratoga, California

Agenda

- **What is redistricting?**
- **Why redistrict?**
- **Current Trustee Areas (2015)**
- **Legal requirements (that demographers follow)**
- **Timeline**

What is Redistricting?

Every 10 years, community college districts that elect boards by Trustee Area must redistrict (adjust Trustee Area boundaries to have equal total populations)

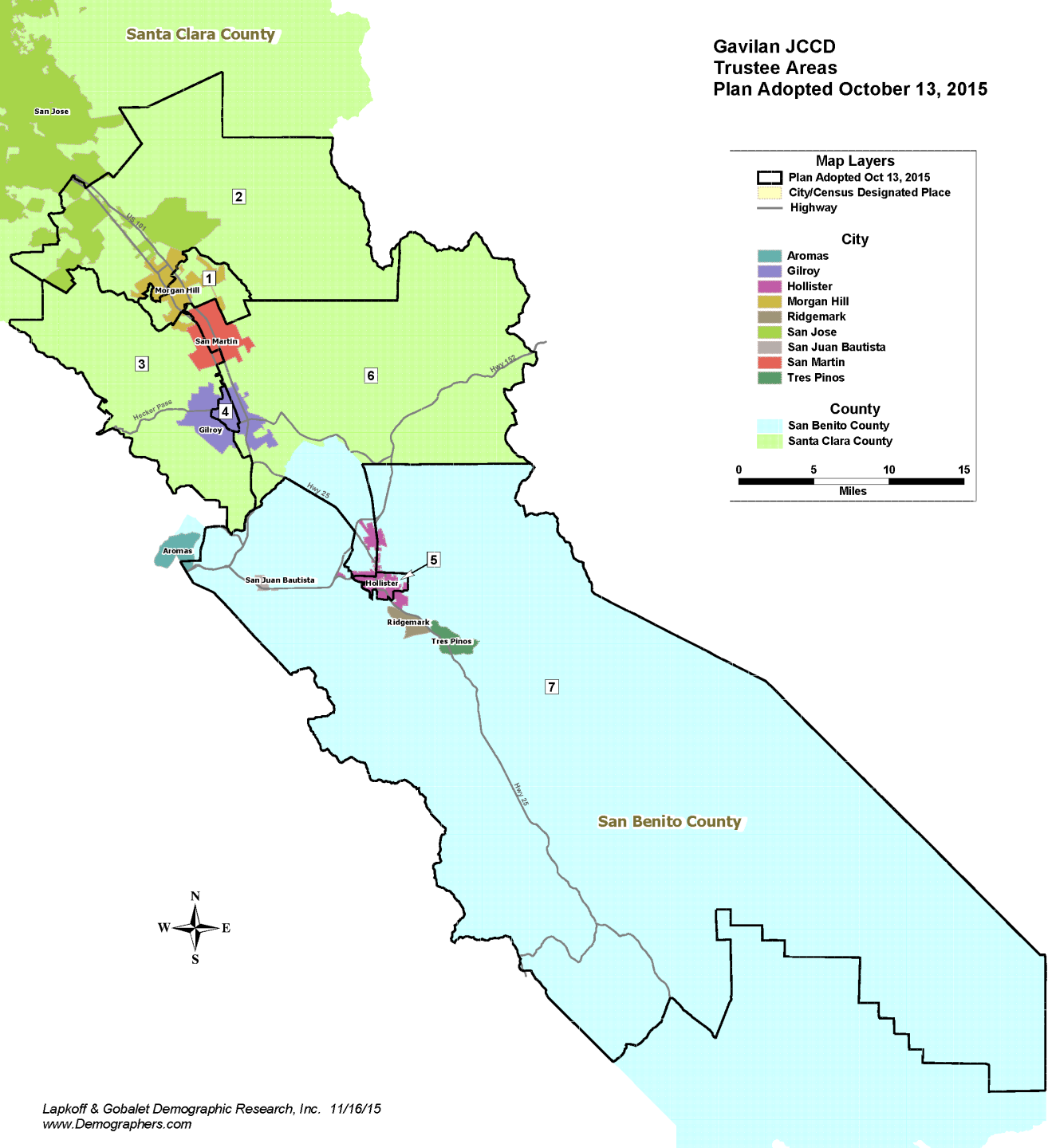
Federal and state laws apply

Each community college district must adopt new Trustee Area boundaries before March 1, 2022.

The new Trustee Areas will be used until Census 2030 data are released

Current Trustees complete their terms of office even if they no longer live in the Trustee Area they were elected to represent

Gavilan JCCD
Trustee Areas
Plan Adopted October 13, 2015



Gavilan's Current Trustee Areas

Adopted in
2015 using
2010 Census
data

#1 Priority: Population Equality

Trustee Areas (TAs) need to be proportional in population to the number of trustees representing the TA.

Ideal TA population = 1/7 of the 2020 District's Census population:

Gavilan CCD = 199,564 total population; 1/7 = 28,509

Plan deviation = Difference between the least and most populous districts, divided by the ideal District population

Up to 10% deviation is permitted = 2,851

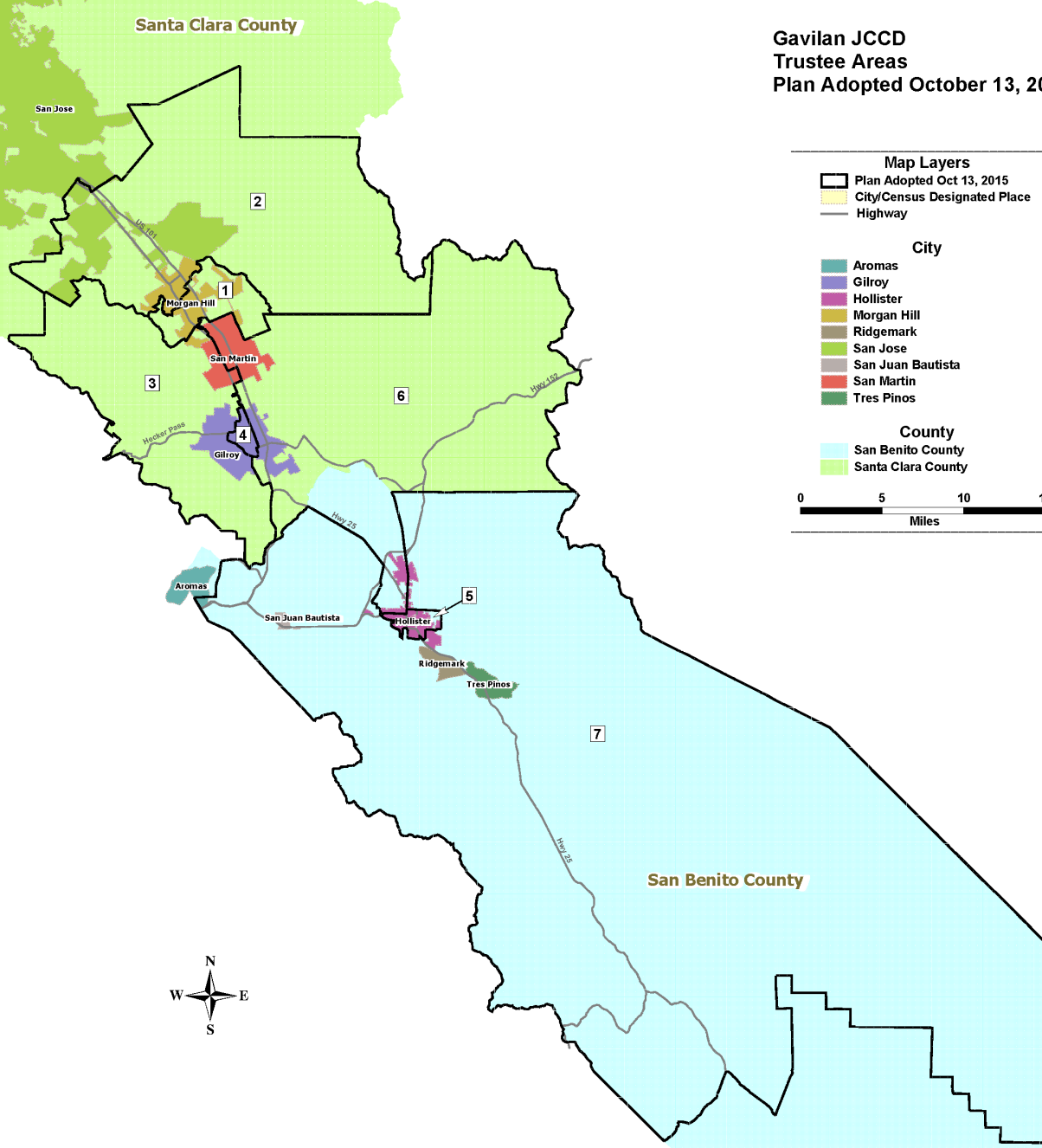
Census 2020 showed that Gavilan's current Trustee Area populations are **NOT balanced, so the boundaries need to be adjusted.**

Gavilan's 2015 Trustee Areas - 2020 Populations

Trustee Area	Census 2020 Total Population	Difference from Ideal Population	% Deviation
1	28,501	-8	0.0%
2	28,437	-72	-0.3%
3	31,403	2,894	10.2%
4	25,912	-2,597	-9.1%
5	28,837	328	1.2%
6	29,108	599	2.1%
7	27,366	-1,143	-4.0%
Total	199,564	5,491	19.3%

28,509 Ideal Population for each Trustee Area (1/7 of Total)

Official redistricting data (2020 Census adjusted by California's Statewide database to count inmates at their previous home addresses.



Lapkoff & Gobalet Demographic Research, Inc. 11/16/15 www.Demographers.com

The numbers shown above differ slightly from those we provided on December 1. This is because we refined our representation of the college district's outer boundary.

Gavilan College - Current Trustee Areas - 2020 Population

2020 Total Population								November 2020 Registered Voters						
Trustee Area	Total Population	Latino/Hispanic	Non-Hispanic				Total	Trustee Area	Total Registered	Latino/Hispanic	Non-Hispanic			
			White	Black	Asian	Other					White	Black	Asian	Other
Total Population Percentages								% of Registered Voters						
1	28,501	33%	46%	3%	15%	4%	100%	1	18,301	22%			9%	
2	28,437	32%	39%	3%	23%	4%	100%	2	17,169	23%			15%	
3	31,403	36%	43%	3%	15%	4%	100%	3	20,366	26%			9%	
4	25,912	63%	24%	2%	8%	3%	100%	4	13,339	46%			6%	
5	28,837	68%	24%	1%	4%	3%	100%	5	14,633	52%			3%	
6	29,108	68%	22%	1%	6%	3%	100%	6	13,383	48%			6%	
7	27,366	50%	41%	1%	5%	3%	100%	7	16,902	36%			3%	
Total	199,564	50%	34%	2%	11%	3%	100%	Total	114,093	34%			8%	
Ideal	28,509													

2020 18+ Population (Voting Age Population)								November 2020 Actual Voters						
Trustee Area	Total 18+ Population	Latino/Hispanic	Non-Hispanic				Total	Trustee Area	Total Voted	Latino/Hispanic	Non-Hispanic			
			White	Black	Asian	Other					White	Black	Asian	Other
18+ Population Percentages								% of Actual Voters						
1	21,823	30%	49%	3%	14%	4%	100%	1	15,765	21%			9%	
2	21,603	29%	42%	3%	23%	4%	100%	2	9,532	21%			15%	
3	24,122	33%	46%	3%	15%	3%	100%	3	10,847	25%			9%	
4	19,048	59%	27%	2%	9%	3%	100%	4	5,140	43%			6%	
5	20,918	64%	28%	1%	4%	3%	100%	5	6,100	50%			3%	
6	21,510	63%	26%	1%	6%	3%	100%	6	5,211	45%			6%	
7	21,163	46%	45%	1%	5%	3%	100%	7	9,406	33%			3%	
Total	150,187	46%	38%	2%	11%	3%	100%	Total	62,001	32%			8%	

Trustee Area	Total	Citizens of Voting Age (CVAP) Percentages	Trustee Area	Total	Difference	% Deviation					
							1	20,338	25%	54%	3%
2	18,857	24%	51%	2%	21%	3%	100%	2	28,437	-72	-0.3%
3	20,391	29%	53%	2%	11%	4%	100%	3	31,403	2,894	10.2%
4	15,499	54%	33%	1%	7%	5%	100%	4	25,912	-2,597	-9.1%
5	17,221	56%	35%	1%	3%	4%	100%	5	28,837	328	1.2%
6	15,261	52%	34%	1%	7%	5%	100%	6	29,108	599	2.1%
7	17,740	37%	53%	1%	5%	5%	100%	7	27,366	-1,143	-4.0%
Total	125,307	38%	46%	2%	10%	5%	100%	Total	199,564	5,491	19.3%
Ideal								Ideal	28,509		

Federal Voting Rights Act (VRA)

✓ Federal Voting Rights Act prohibits:

- Districts that have a racially discriminatory effect
- Districts that came about because of discriminatory intent

✓ Section 2: no local government's redistricting map can deny or abridge the right to vote on account of race, color, or membership in a language minority group.

State Law for School Districts

California's Education Code says the following criteria may be taken into account. No order of priority is given.

“...give consideration to the following factors:

(1) Topography

(2) Geography

(3) Cohesiveness, contiguity, integrity, and compactness of territory

(4) Community of interests of the trustee areas”

Communities of Interest (COIs) - Examples

COIs are contiguous areas where people share common social and economic interests and should be in a single Trustee Area or be considered when drawing Trustee Area boundaries:

- ☐ K-12 school districts**
- ☐ Recognized neighborhoods**
- ☐ Cities and unincorporated communities**
- ☐ Areas with similar living standards, including similar income and educational levels**

Plan 1

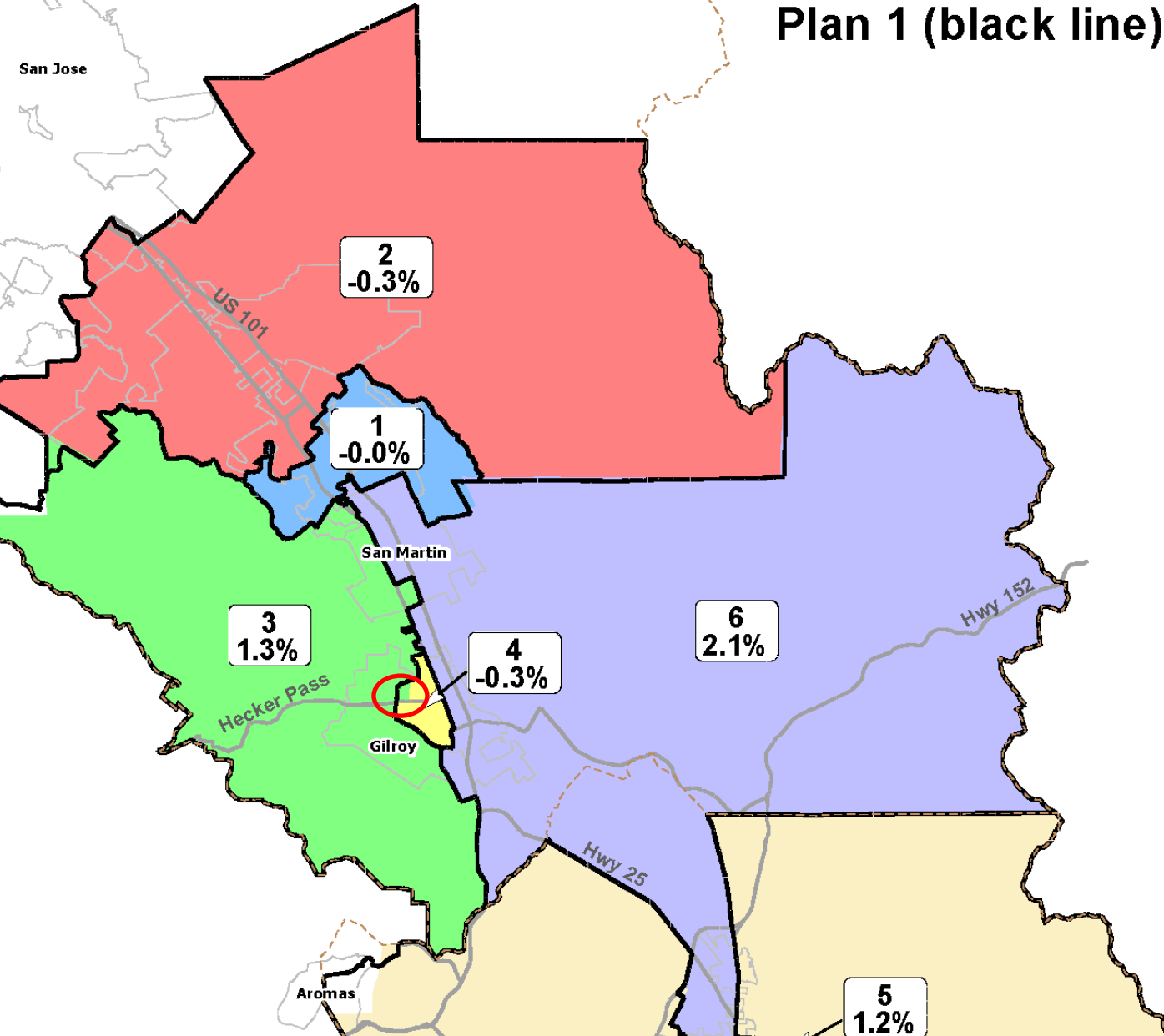
Minimum Change to Reduce Deviation

- 1. Reduces deviation from 19.3% to 6.1% (10% is the maximum permitted)**
- 2. 2,239 people shifted from TA 3 to TA 4**
- 3. Affects only 2 Trustee Areas**
- 4. Additional Plans can have other changes**

Santa Clara County

Gavilan JCCD Trustee Areas Adopted October 13, 2015 (color-shaded) Plan 1 (black line)

San Jose



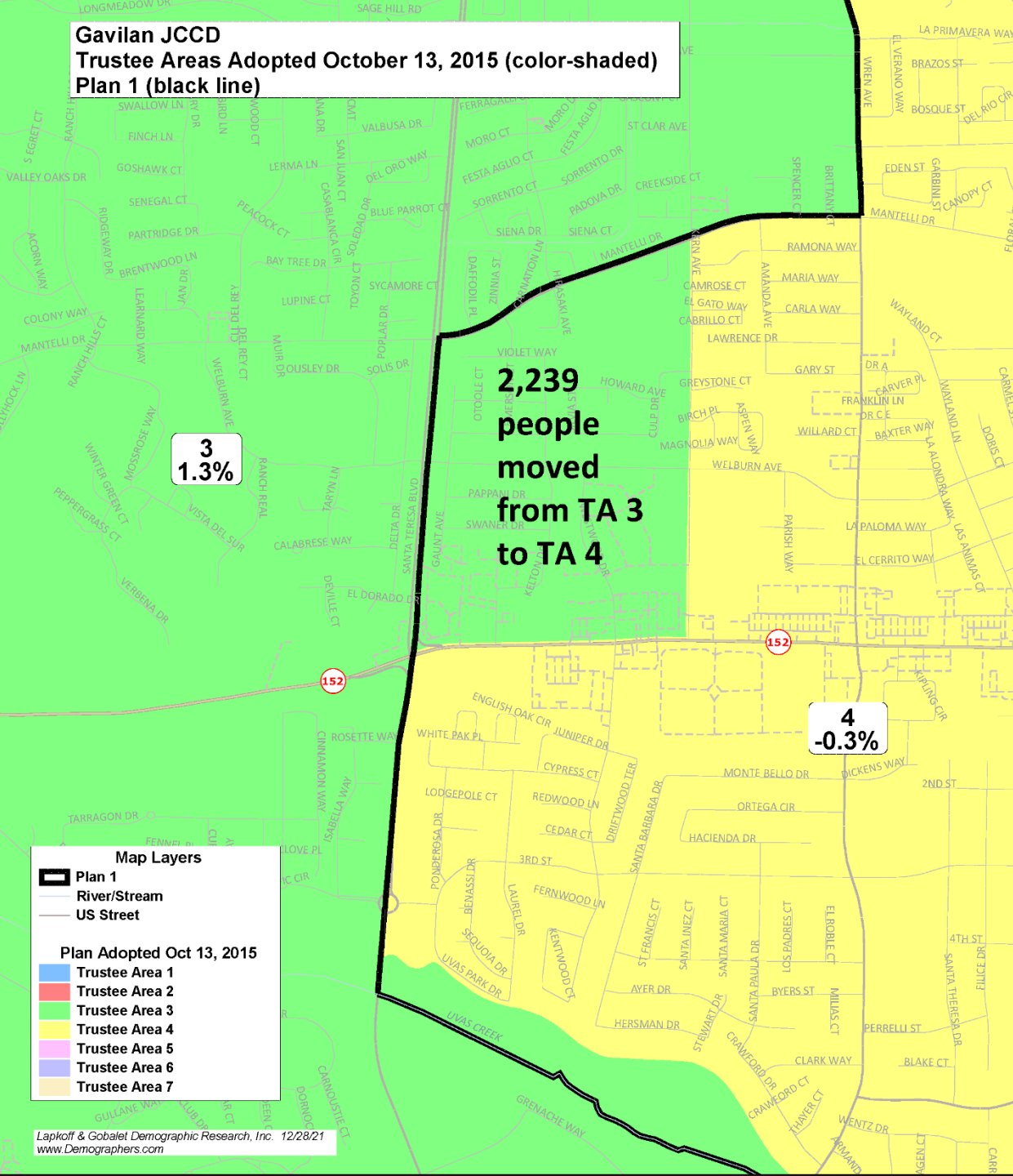
Map Layers

- Plan 1
- City/Unincorporated Community
- County Boundary
- Highway

Plan Adopted Oct 13, 2015

- Trustee Area 1
- Trustee Area 2
- Trustee Area 3
- Trustee Area 4
- Trustee Area 5
- Trustee Area 6
- Trustee Area 7

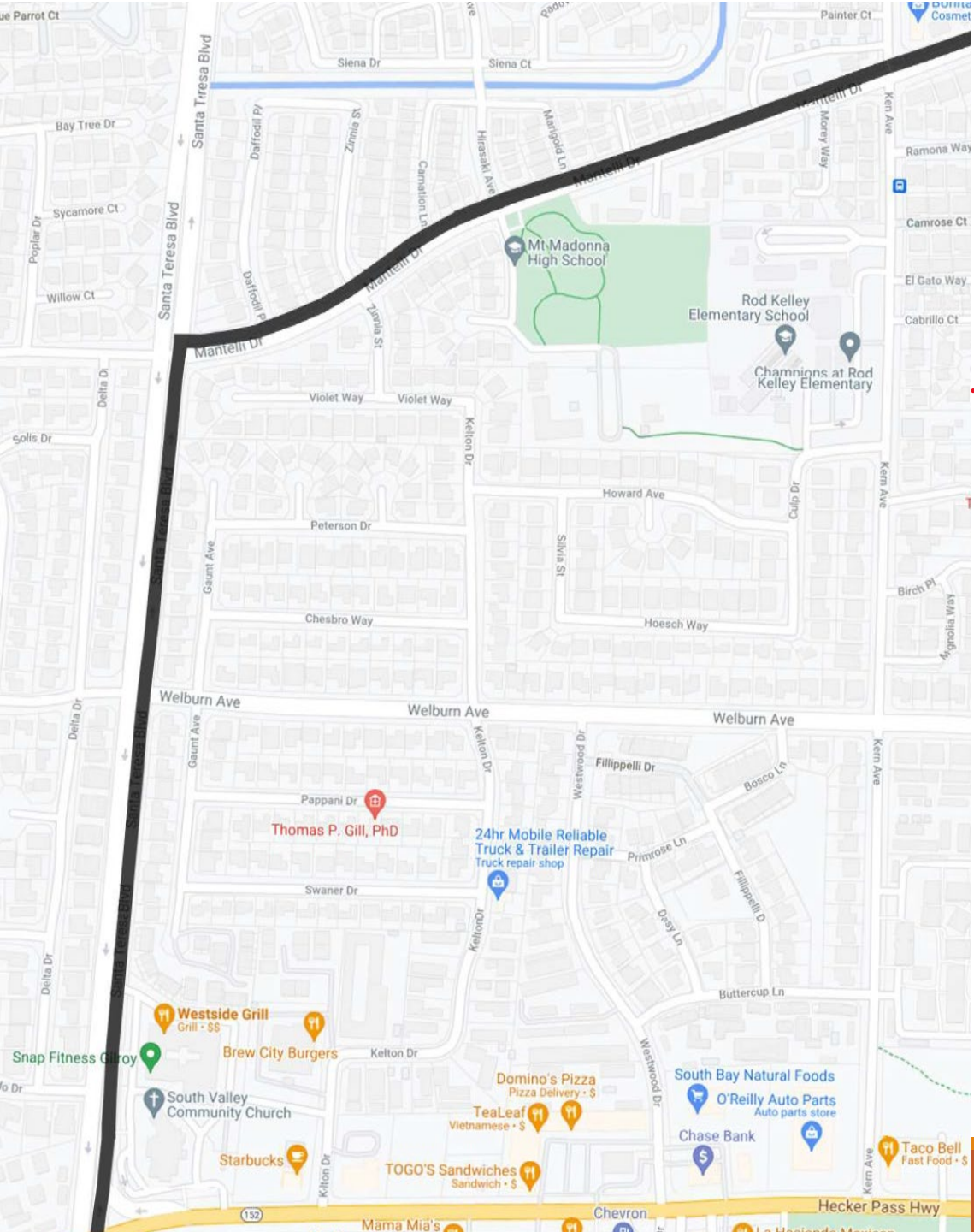
Gavilan JCCD
Trustee Areas Adopted October 13, 2015 (color-shaded)
Plan 1 (black line)



Plan 1

Minimum Change

- Part of Gilroy moved from TA 3 to TA 4
- Area is bounded by Mantelli Drive, Hwy. 152, Santa Teresa Blvd, and Kern Ave.



Plan 1

Minimum Change

- Part of Gilroy moved from TA 3 to TA 4
- Area is bounded by Mantelli Drive, Hwy. 152, Santa Teresa Blvd, and Kern Ave.

Gavilan College - Trustee Areas - Plan 1

2020 Total Population								November 2020 Registered Voters					
Trustee Area	Total Population	Non-Hispanic					Total	Trustee Area	Total Registered	Non-Hispanic			
		Latino/Hispanic	White	Black	Asian	Other				Latino/Hispanic	White	Black	Asian
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3	28,889	34%	44%	3%	15%	4%	100%	3	19,090	24%			9%
4	28,426	63%	24%	2%	8%	3%	100%	4	14,615	46%			6%
5	28,837	68%	24%	1%	4%	3%	100%	5	14,633	52%			3%
6	29,108	68%	22%	1%	6%	3%	100%	6	13,383	48%			6%
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3	22,270	31%	48%	3%	15%	4%	100%	3	10,357	23%			9%
4	20,900	59%	27%	2%	9%	3%	100%	4	5,630	44%			6%
5	20,918	64%	28%	1%	4%	3%	100%	5	6,100	50%			3%
6	21,510	63%	26%	1%	6%	3%	100%	6	5,211	45%			6%
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3	18,852	27%	55%	2%	11%	4%	100%	3	28,889	380	1.3%
4	17,038	54%	33%	1%	7%	5%	100%	4	28,426	-83	-0.3%
5	17,221	56%	35%	1%	3%	4%	100%	5	28,837	328	1.2%
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7	17,740	37%	53%	1%	5%	5%	100%	7	27,366	-1,143	-4.0%
Total	125,307	38%	46%	2%	10%	5%	100%	Total	199,564	1,742	6.1%
Ideal	28,509							Ideal	28,509		

Questions?
